

K-Limiter high ampere Companion II fuse



General

Eaton designs its Cooper Power™ series K-Limiter fuse to be conveniently applied as an add-on, back-up, current-limiting fuse and as an extension of Eaton's Cooper Power series NX™ Companion® II fuse. The K-Limiter back-up fuse will interrupt high fault current and at the same time, limit the amount of energy that is let-through to the protected equipment. This fuse is designed to be applied in series with an expulsion or other type of weak link fuse. This series connected fuse must be capable of interrupting both excessive overload currents and low to intermediate fault currents up through the minimum interrupting rating of the K-Limiter fuse. If the expulsion fuse is applied within the recommended guidelines (refer to Table 3), enough current will be let-through to melt the expulsion fuse. When the expulsion fuse is in a cutout, the resulting drop open action provides, in any fault situation, a positive blown fuse indication for operating personnel.

The majority of faults on distribution systems are of low magnitude (such as transformer overloads or incipient faults), and normally only the lower cost expulsion fuse melt and clear the fault. The available fault current on many overhead distribution systems, however, has grown beyond the interrupting ratings of the expulsion fuse. When the K-Limiter fuse is used, and a higher magnitude fault current occurs, the possibility of eventful transformer (or capacitor) failure is greatly reduced.

Every K-Limiter fuse is I^2t tested. This assures operation of the fuse only at published minimum melt I^2t levels and above, guaranteeing that a K-Limiter fuse will not be susceptible to nuisance operations at lower I^2t levels. Eaton's patented quality-control test detects defects that cannot be identified by any other test procedure, including resistance checks and x-rays.

Minimizes equipment damage

The K-Limiter back-up current-limiting fuse will interrupt high magnitude fault currents while also limiting the amount of current and energy let-through to the transformer. The back-up current-limiting fuse will limit the let-through current to minimize the possibility of transformer tank rupture from high magnitude internal faults or to minimize damage to the tank or bushing that might result from bushing flashovers.

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Enhanced power quality and improved service continuity

The operation of the K-Limiter back-up current-limiting fuse will enhance power quality of the system and improve service continuity during high magnitude faults. The duration of the voltage dip associated with system short circuits will be limited to the short melt time of the K-Limiter fuse. Immediately after melting, the arc voltage generated by the current-limiting fuse will support system voltage until the fault is interrupted by the fuse. For high fault currents, the duration of the voltage dip associated with the melt time of the K-Limiter fuse will be well within the allowable limits for sensitive electronic equipment as defined by CBEMA curves.

Production tests

Tests are conducted in accordance with Eaton requirements.

- 100% Physical Inspection
- 100% I²t Testing
- 100% Resistance Testing

Table 1. Electrical Ratings and Characteristics

Fuse Type	Voltage and Current Ratings		Maximum Interrupting Current
	Voltage (kV)	Current (A)	
Back-up	4.3 kV	50-80 K	50,000 A rms symmetrical
	8.3 kV	65-140 K	
	15.5 kV	65-80 K	

Table 2. Protective Characteristics

Voltage Rating (kV)	K-Limiter Rating*	Maximum Continuous Current	Minimum Melt I ² t (A ² s)**	Maximum Let-through I ² t (A ² s)
4.3	50	100 A	9000	265,000
	80	110 A	26,000	400,000
8.3	65	100 A	24,460	240,000
	80	110 A	46,900	294,000
	100	130 A	100,000	360,000
	140	150 A	100,000	700,000
15.5	65	100 A	24,460	240,000
	80	110 A	46,900	295,000

* Coordinates with NEMA® Type K fuse links up through designated rating (amperes). Contact your Eaton representative for coordination assistance with other types of expulsion fuse links.

** Minimum melt I²t is for the back-up current-limiting fuse section only.

Table 3. K-Limiter Fuse Voltage Application

System Voltage (kV) Nominal	Recommended K-Limiter Rating (kV) Maximum	Four Wire Multi-grounded Neutral	Delta
2.4	2.54	–	4.3
2.4/4.16	2.54/4.4	4.3	–
4.16	4.4	–	4.3
4.8	5.1	–	8.3
4.8/8.32	5.1/8.8	8.3	–
6.9	7.26	–	8.3
6.93/12.0	7.3/12.7	8.3	–
7.2	7.62	–	8.3
7.2/12.47	7.62/13.2	8.3	–
7.62	8.1	–	8.3
7.62/13.2	8.1/14.0	8.3	–
7.97	8.4	–	8.3
7.97/13.8	8.4/14.5	8.3	–
8.32	8.8	–	8.3
8.32/14.4	8.8/15.2	8.3	–
12/20.8	12.7/22.0	15.5	–
12.47	13.2*	–	8.3**
13.2/22.9	14/24.2	15.5	–
13.2	14*	–	8.3**
13.8	14.5*	–	8.3**
14.4/24.9	15.2/26.4	15.5	–
14.4	15.2*	–	8.3**

* Fuse voltage ratings recommended for these systems are based on simultaneous operation of the K-Limiter fuses for high current faults.

** For single phase applications on delta systems, one fuse of this rating is required in each phase.

Table 4. K-Limiter Fuse-Fuse Link Coordination

Coordinates With Fuse Links Up Through			
K-Limiter Fuse Rating	ANSI Type K	ANSI Type T	M.E. Type N
50 K	50	30	60
65 K	65	30	60
80 K	80	40	75
100 K	100	50	75
140 K	140	80	85
		Kearney Type QA	Kearney Type KS
50 K		60	20
65 K		75	25
80 K		75	30
100 K		100	30
140 K		150	50

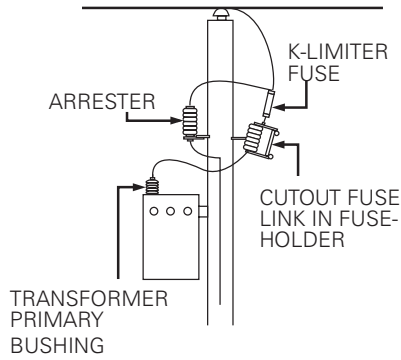


Figure 1. Source-side cutout installation.

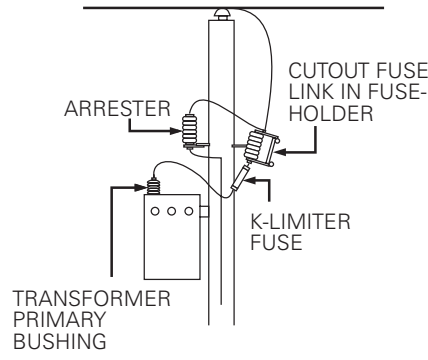


Figure 3. Load-side cutout installation.

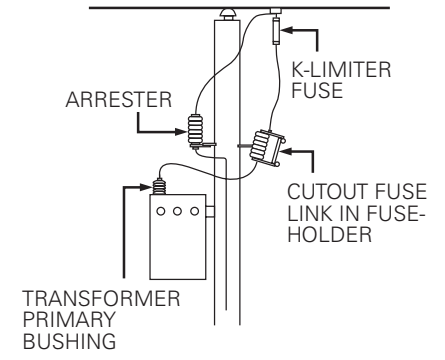


Figure 5. Hot-line/bail installation.

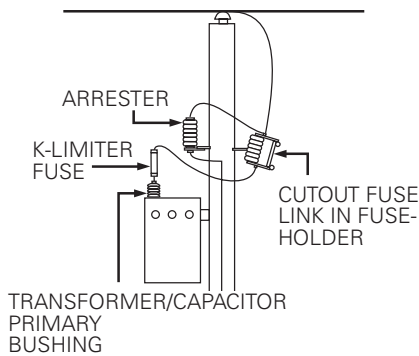


Figure 2. Bushing mount installation.

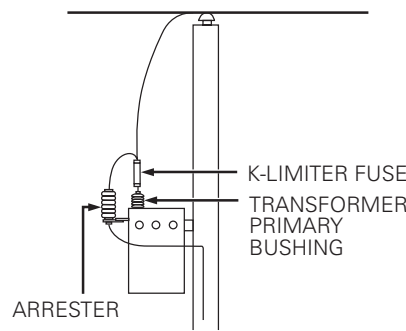


Figure 4. CSP transformer installation.

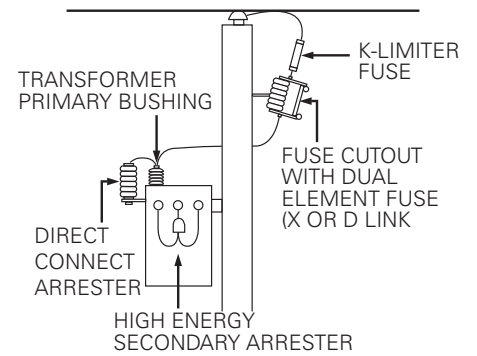


Figure 6. Lightning-Protected transformer (LPT) installation.

Terminal options

The K-Limiter fuse is available with several types of terminal options. Any combination of spline stud, parallel-groove, spade or eyebolt connector is available.

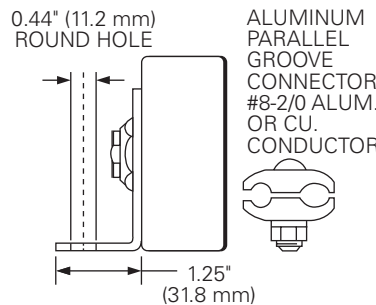


Figure 8. Spade with Parallel Groove connector terminal.

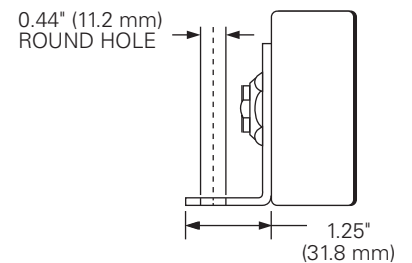


Figure 10. Spade terminal.

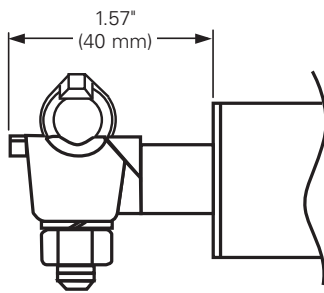


Figure 7. Eyebolt terminal (#8 through 2/0).

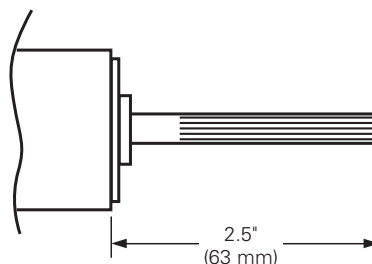


Figure 9. Spline stud terminal.

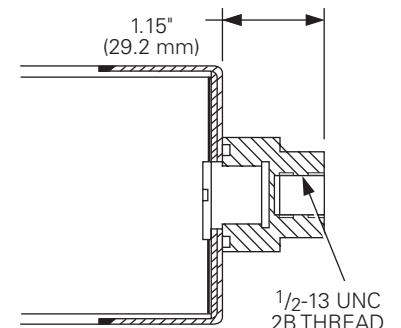


Figure 11. End boss terminal.

Application

Voltage selection

The K-Limiter fuse has voltage ratings compatible with most common distribution voltages.

Table 2 lists the most common distribution voltages, connections and the corresponding K-Limiter fuse voltage rating. For voltage ratings or connections other than those listed, consult your Eaton representative.

Current coordination

A 65 K K-Limiter fuse will coordinate with ANSI® Type K fuse links rated 65 A or less. The 80 K K-Limiter fuse will coordinate with ANSI® Type K fuse links rated 80 A or less, the 100 K K-Limiter fuse will coordinate with ANSI® Type K fuse links 100 A or less, and the 140 K K-Limiter fuse will coordinate with ANSI® Type K fuse links 140 A or less. Distribution systems using expulsion fuses other than ANSI® Type K fuse links can also be coordinated with K-Limiter fuses (Table 3). Contact your local Eaton representative for any further assistance.

Arc voltage considerations

A K-Limiter fuse, when applied correctly, generates arc voltages well below arrester sparkover levels. The protective characteristics in Table 4 are the maximum peak-arc voltages for each K-Limiter fuse at rated voltage. Peak arc voltages will be lower when the fuses are used at system voltages lower than the fuse's rated voltage.

Installation

A K-Limiter fuse can be added to new or existing distribution equipment installations to provide the energy limiting protection that is needed. The fuse can be mounted in open or enclosed cutout terminals as well as transformer bushing terminals. It can also be suspended in the drop leads or used with hot-line connectors. When installing a K-Limiter fuse, observe the following guidelines:

1. Arrester can be connected on either the source or load side.
2. Direct expulsion gases from cutouts away from any K-Limiter fuse mounted nearby as well as away from adjacent equipment.
3. Maintain normal system phase and ground spacings.

Installation examples are shown in Figures 2 through 6.

Dimensions and weights

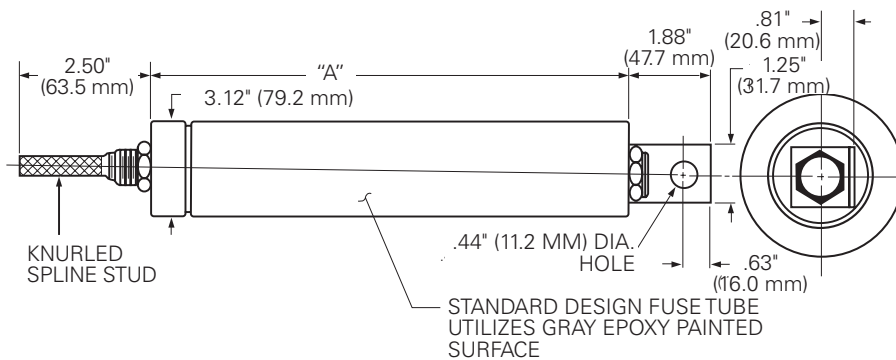


Figure 12. K-Limiter back-up current-limiting fuse dimensional Information (Refer to Table 3).

Table 5. Dimensional Information

Voltage Rating	Fuse Ampere Rating	A in. (mm)	Approx. Weight lbs (kg)
4.3 kV	K50	6.42	3
	K80	(163.1)	(1.4)
8.3 kV	K65		
	K80	11.94	5.5
	K100	(295.6)	(2.5)
15 kV	K140		
	K65	16	9
	K80	(406)	(4.0)

Ordering information

Selecting a catalog number

To order a K-Limiter fuse, first choose a fuse voltage and current rating from the Application Section on page 2. After selecting the fuse size choose the appropriate Base Catalog Number from Tables 7, 8 or 9 and add the appropriate terminal option code from Table 6.

Table 6. Terminal Options*

Terminal Code	Description
"-A1"	Spade and Eyebolt Connector
"-B1"	Spline Stud and Spade Connector
"-B2"	Spline Stud and Spade with Parallel-Groove Connector
"-C1"	Spade and Spade
"-C2"	Spade and Spade w/Parallel-Groove Connector
"-D1"	End Boss and Spade
"-D2"	End Boss and Spade w/Parallel-Groove Connector
"-D3"	End Boss and Eyebolt
"-E1"	Spline Stud and Eyebolt

Table 7. 4.3 kV K-Limiter Fuse

Current Rating	Interrupting Rating (kA-Sym)	K-Limiter Fuse Catalog Number	
		Base Catalog Number	Terminal Code
50K	50	43K050	Refer to Table 6
80K	50	43K080	Refer to Table 6

Table 8. 8.3 kV K-Limiter Fuse

Current Rating	Interrupting Rating (kA-Sym)	K-Limiter Fuse Catalog Number	
		Base Catalog Number	Terminal Code
50K	50	83K050	Refer to Table 6
65K	50	83K065	Refer to Table 6
80K	50	83K080	Refer to Table 6
100K	50	83K100	Refer to Table 6
140K	50	83K140	Refer to Table 6

Table 9. 15.5 kV K-Limiter Fuse

Current Rating	Interrupting Rating (kA-Sym)	K-Limiter Fuse Catalog Number	
		Base Catalog Number	Terminal Code
50K	50	155K050	Refer to Table 6
65K	50	155K065	Refer to Table 6
80K	50	155K080	Refer to Table 6

Additional information

Refer to the following reference literature for additional information:

MN132001EN K-Limiter Back-up Current-Limiting Fuse
Installation Instructions

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