

Eaton Intelligent Power® Manager as a Virtual Appliance

Deployment's Guide

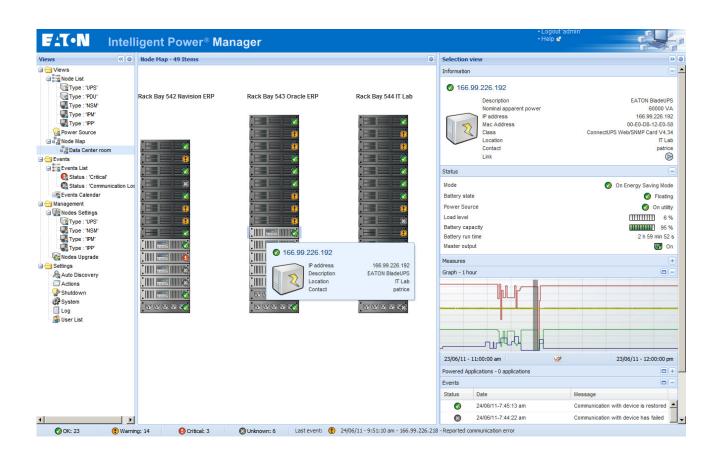


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1 Introduction

This Quick Setup Guide explains how to deploy Intelligent Power Manager as a Virtual Appliance.

Intelligent Power® Manager (IPM) is Eaton's power device supervision tool for IT environments.

For additional information about IPM, refer the *User Guide* on the Eaton website.

2 Free Version Limitation

IPM as a virtual appliance is delivered as a "Free" version with the limitation of 10 nodes (UPS/PDU devices).

To supervise more than 10 nodes, please contact sales representative.

- 10 to 100 nodes need an upgrade with the Silver License (Ref:66925)
- Unlimited License need an upgrade with the Gold License (Ref:66926)

3 Virtualization Platform Supported

The virtualization features is supported on:

VMware ESX 4.1, ESXi 4.1 and ESXi 5.0

Note: Microsoft SCVMM feature is not supported on this virtual appliance.

4 Minimum System Requirements

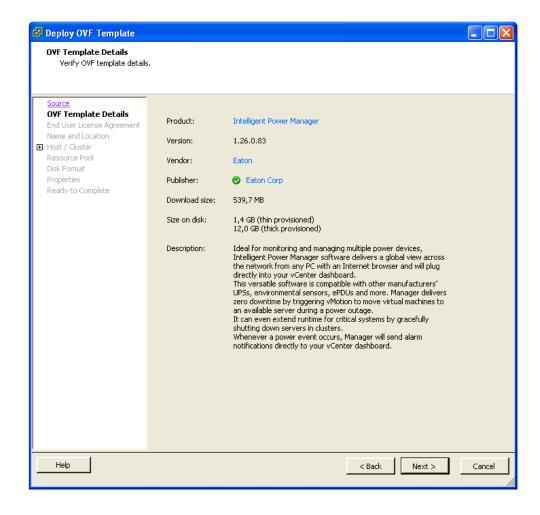
The IPM virtual appliance can be installed on all hypervisor than support OVF/OVA templates.

- 14 GB datastore
- 1GB free memory

5 Deploying a Virtual Appliance in VMware vSphere

To deploy the IPM virtual appliance, you need to:

- 1. Download the virtual appliance on http://pqsoftware.eaton.com
- 2. Connect to the ESX/ESXi or vCenter from your client computer using vSphere.
- 3. Log in as a user that has permission to create, start, and stop virtual machines.
- 4. Choose File > Deploy OVF Template.
- 5. Choose either Deploy from URL or Deploy from file, based on the location of OVA file.
- 6. Select the .OVA file. Click Next.
- 7. You will see the screenshot below. Click Next.
- 8. Follow the instructions provided on the screen



6 Configuration of Virtual Appliance

User is suggested to modify the default password.

6.1 Log into the Virtual Appliance

To log into the virtual appliance you can use:

- Standard Console of your Hypervisor
- SSH Client

With a Standard Console, you will see the screen below.

With SSH Client use the following credentials:

- Login: root
- · Password: eaton

Note: To enable the first remote access, the root access is enabled for the SSH daemon. For security issue, you can disallow the connection of the root user in "/etc/ssh/sshd_config" and set "PermitRootLogin" to **no**.

6.2 Security

6.2.1 Firewall

To minimize security issue, Eaton has installed and pre-configured the firewall.

6.2.1.1 Basic Configuration

The firewall is pre-configured to drop all connection except SSH and Eaton web and devices connection.

You can only connect on the virtual appliance through Eaton Web Page or SSH connection.

For example, The Virtual Appliance doesn't respond to "Ping" (ICMP response is not allowed).

6.2.1.2 Advanced Configuration

If you want to customize the firewall configuration, you need to have:

- Knowledge of Iptables
- Credentials to connect on the Virtual Appliance
- SSH Client

The firewall is already configured as below:

```
[root@localhost ~]# iptables -L -v
Chain INPUT (policy DROP 655 packets, 61197 bytes)
pkts bytes target prot opt in out source destination
127K 79M ACCEPT all -- any
                               any anywhere anywhere state RELATED, ESTABLISHED
 3 144
                                     anywhere anywhere tcp dpt:ssh
          ACCEPT
                   tcp -- any
                                any
                                      anywhere anywhere
1316 78424 ACCEPT
                   tcp -- any
                                any
                                                          tcp dpt:mgesupervision
                               any
                                      anywhere anywhere
          ACCEPT
0 0
                   tcp -- any
                                                          tcp dpt:mgemanagement
7638 17M ACCEPT udp -- any
                               any anywhere anywhere udp dpt:mgesupervision
3856 461K ACCEPT udp -- any anywhere anywhere udp dpt:mgemanagement
0 0 ACCEPT udp -- any
                              any
                                      anywhere udp dpt:bpcp-poll
                                      anywhere
                                               anywhere udp dpt:bpcp-trap
         ACCEPT udp -- any any
Chain FORWARD (policy DROP 0 packets, 0 bytes)
pkts bytes target prot opt in
                              out
                                                      destination
Chain OUTPUT (policy ACCEPT 45494 packets, 12M bytes)
pkts bytes target prot opt in
                               out
                                     source
                                                      destination
```

To modify the default configuration, you need to edit the script in /etc/init.d/firewall

You can see below "firewall" is configured to be launched after each startup:

```
[root@localhost ~] #chkconfig --list
Eaton-IPM 0:off 1:off 2:on
                                 3:on
                                         4:off 5:on
                                                       6:off
             0:off 1:off 2:on 3:on 4:off 5:on 6:off
firewall
             0:off 1:off 2:on
sshd
                                  3:on
                                         4:on
                                                5:on
                                                       6:off
vmware-tools
             0:off 1:off
                           2:on
                                  3:<u>on</u>
                                         4:off 5:on
                                                      6:off
```

To start the firewall:

[root@localhost ~]# /etc/init.d/firewall start

To stop the firewall:

[root@localhost ~]# /etc/init.d/firewall stop

7 Configuration of IPM

To configure IPM, please refer the User Guide on http://pqsoftware.eaton.com

8 References

8.1 VMware Studio

You can see user guide of Virtual Appliance on VMware website

http://www.vmware.com/support/developer/studio/

8.2 Firewall (Iptables)

You can see on the project Iptable on the NetFilter website

Project

http://www.netfilter.org/projects/iptables/index.html

Documentation

http://www.netfilter.org/documentation/index.html